ACT# 2009-143

SB136

103767-3

By Senators Waggoner, Brooks, Holley, Erwin, French, Dixon,

Mitchell, Mitchem, Bedford, Little (T), Glover, Little (Z),

Barron, Smith, Means, Butler, Preuitt, Orr, and Ross

RFD: Governmental Affairs

First Read: 03-FEB-09



| 1 | SB136 |
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| 4 | ENROLLED, An Act, |
| 5 | To amend Section 32-9A-2, as last amended by Act |
| 6 | 2008-336, 2008 Regular Session, and Section 32-9A-4, Code of |
| 7 | Alabama 1975, relating to the operation of commercial motor |
| 8 | vehicles; to increase penalties for motor carriers and drivers |
| 9 | who fail to comply with federal regulations for securing metal |
| 10 | coils or who allow metal coils to fall onto public roads; to |
| 11 | require driver training and certification; to provide for |
| 12 | criminal penalties; and in connection therewith would have as |
| 13 | its purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased |
| 14 | expenditure of local funds within the meaning of Amendment 621 |
| 15 | of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, now appearing as |
| 16 | Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of the |
| 17 | Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended. |
| 18 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA: |
| 19 | Section 1. The Legislature hereby finds and declares |
| 20 | that a number of incidents in recent past of metal coils |
| 21 | dropping, falling, shifting, or otherwise escaping from a |
| 22 | commercial motor vehicle onto public highways or other public |
| 23 | ways causing danger to the public and great concern to the |

Legislature. This bill shall be known as The Metal Coil

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Securement Act.

| 1 | Section 2. Section 32-9A-2, as last amended by Act |
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| 2 | 2008-336, 2008 Regular Session, and Section 32-9A-4, Code of |
| 3 | Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows: |
| 4 | "\$32-9A-2. |
| 5 | "(a)(1) Except as otherwise provided in subsection |
| 6 | (b), no person may operate a commercial motor vehicle in this |
| 7 | state, or fail to maintain required records or reports, in |
| 8 | violation of the federal motor carrier safety regulations as |
| 9 | prescribed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, 49 C.F.R. |
| LO | Part 107, Parts 171-180, Parts 382-384, and Parts 390-399 and |
| 11 | as they may be amended in the future. Except as otherwise |
| L2 | provided herein, this chapter shall not be construed to repeal |
| 13 | or supersede other laws relating to the operation of motor |
| L4 | vehicles. |
| 15 | "(2)a. No person may operate a commercial motor |
| 16 | vehicle in this state in violation of 49 CFR §393.120, as |
| L7 | amended, relating to load securement for certain metal coils. |
| L8 | "b. No one owning, leasing, or allowing a commercial |
| L9 | vehicle to be operated in this state shall knowingly or |
| 30 | negligently be in violation of 49 CFR §393.120, as amended, |
| 21 | relating to load securement for metal coils. |
| 22 | "(3) No person may knowingly or negligently own or |
| 23 | lease or cause to be operated on any public highway, road, |
| 24 | street, or other public right-of-way a commercial motor |
| 25 | vehicle loaded with a metal coil in a manner that fails to |

comply with 49 CFR \$393.120 and thereby allows a metal coil to drop, fall, spill, shift, or otherwise escape from the commercial vehicle onto any public highway, road, street, or any other public right-of-way.

"(4)a. No motor carrier may initiate or terminate in this state the commercial transport of metal coils, as defined in 49 CFR \$393.120, unless the commercial vehicle operator is certified in proper load securement as provided in 49 CFR \$393.120. Certification shall be conducted according to standards published by the Department of Public Safety and certified by the motor carrier and the driver on forms provided by the department.

"b. The operator of a commercial motor vehicle involved in the commercial transport of metal coils subject to this subdivision shall be certified in proper load securement as provided in 49 CFR §393.120, carry the certification in the vehicle, and produce the certification upon demand.

"(5) Except as it relates to subdivision (3), no law enforcement officer may make an arrest or issue a citation under this chapter unless he or she has satisfactorily completed, as a part of his or her training, the basic course of instruction developed by the Commercial Vehicle Safety Alliance. Those law enforcement officers authorized to enforce this chapter shall annually receive in service training related to commercial motor vehicle operations, including, but

not limited to, training in current federal motor carrier safety regulations, safety inspection procedures, and out-of-service criteria. The annual training requirements shall be designated and specified by the director. An officer qualified under this section to make an arrest or issue a citation pursuant to subdivision (3) may arrest or issue a citation to the driver of a commercial motor vehicle without a warrant and without witnessing the violation personally if, upon personal investigation, the officer has reasonable cause to believe that a violation has occurred.

"(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) or any other provision of law to the contrary:

"(1) Amendments to the hours of service regulations promulgated by the U.S. Department of Transportation at 68

Federal Register 22456, April 28, 2003 and effective June 27, 2003, shall not apply to utility service vehicles as defined at 49 C.F.R. \$395.2, not including television cable or community antenna service vehicles, which are owned or operated by utilities regulated by the Public Service Commission or electric cooperatives and which are engaged solely in intrastate commerce in this state until June 27, 2006, provided the amendments are valid and remain in effect as of that date. Hours of service regulations that are applicable in this state immediately prior to June 27, 2003, shall remain applicable to utility service vehicles engaged

solely in intrastate commerce in this state until June 27, 2006. If the U.S. Department of Transportation issues an official finding that this provision may result in the loss of federal Motor Carrier Safety Assistance Program funding, the department may promulgate regulations providing for earlier implementation of the amendments to the federal hours of service regulations. If federal law or regulations are amended at any time to exempt utility service vehicles from the hours of service requirements, any exemption shall be effective in this state immediately for the duration of the federal exemption.

"(2) The department may promulgate regulations suspending the effective date for up to three years after adoption of any motor carrier safety regulation by the U.S. Department of Transportation as applied to vehicles engaged solely in intrastate commerce in this state, provided that the suspension does not result in the loss of federal Motor Carrier Safety Assistance Program funding.

"(3) The department may enter into agreements with state and local emergency management agencies and private parties establishing procedures for complying with 49 U.S.C. \$31502(e) and federal regulations promulgated thereto at 49 C.F.R. \$390.23 which provide an exemption from the hours of service regulations during certain emergencies.

"(4) The department may promulgate regulations granting any waiver, variance, or exemption permitted under 49 U.S.C. §31104(h) and federal regulations promulgated thereto 4 at 49 C.F.R. §§350.339-350.345, provided that the waiver, variance, or exemption does not result in the loss of federal Motor Carrier Safety Assistance Program funding and does not take effect unless approved by the U.S. Department of Transportation if that approval is required.

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"(5) A commercial motor vehicle operated in intrastate commerce which does not equal or exceed 26,001 pounds, except a motor vehicle, regardless of weight, which is designed or used to transport 16 or more passengers, including the driver, or which is used in the transportation of hazardous materials and required to be placarded pursuant to 49 CFR Part 172, Subpart F, shall be exempt from the federal motor carrier regulations otherwise made applicable in this state pursuant to subsection (a). For purposes of this subdivision, "commercial motor vehicle" means a commercial motor vehicle as defined in 49 CFR §390.5.

"(6) For purposes of those provisions of 49 C.F.R. \$395 providing for exemptions from the hours of service requirements of that section respecting the operation of motor vehicles for the transportation of agricultural commodities as contemplated in that section, the planting and harvesting season for this state is defined by the Legislature as the

| 1 | period | from | April | 1 | of | each | calendar | year | to | March | 31 | of | the |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------|----------|------|----|-------|----|----|-----|
| 2 | next su | cceec | ding ca | a 1 e | enda | ar yea | ar. | | | | | | |

- "(c) Nothing in this section as amended by the act adding this language shall be interpreted to exempt any person from the obligations to operate a motor vehicle in a safe and proper manner or to observe the rules of the road, nor shall any provision of this section as amended by the act adding this language be interpreted to immunize any person from civil liability for actionable conduct.
- "(d) The Department of Public Safety shall publish standards for training drivers of commercial motor vehicles in proper load securement for metal coils as provided in 49 CFR \$393.120 and provide for certification of drivers of commercial motor vehicles carrying metal coils.

"§32-9A-4.

- "(a) Any person violating Section 32-9A-2(a)(1) shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and punished by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars (\$25) nor more than two thousand dollars (\$2,000) for each offense. In addition, the court may impose a sentence of imprisonment in the county jail, not to exceed 30 days, for each offense.
- "(b) Any person violating Section 32-9A-2(a)(2)a. or a motor carrier violating Section 32-9A-2(a)(2)b. shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and punished by a fine of not less

| 1 | than | one th | housand | dollars | (\$1, | 000) | nor | more | than | two | thousand |
|---|------|--------|----------|----------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-----|----------|
| 2 | five | hundre | ed dolla | rs (\$2, | 500) | for | each | offer | se. | | |

- "(c) Any operator of a commercial motor vehicle violating Section 32-9A-2(a)(2)a. in which a metal coil drops, falls, spills, shifts, or otherwise escapes from the vehicle shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and punished by a fine of not less than two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) nor more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000).
- "(d) Any person violating Section 32-9A-2(a)(3) or any motor carrier violating Section 32-9A-2(a)(4)a. shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and punished by a fine of not less than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) nor more than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).
- "(e) Any person violating Section 32-9A-2(a)(4)b. shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and punishable by a fine of not less than two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250) nor more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000).
 - "(f) In addition to the other penalties for a violation of subdivisions (2), (3), or (4) of Section 32-9A-2(a), the court may impose a sentence of imprisonment in the county jail, not to exceed one year, for each conviction under subdivisions (2), (3), or (4) of Section 32-9A-2(a).
 - "(g) In addition to other punishment fixed by law, the court may enter an order prohibiting the person from operating any commercial motor vehicle for a period to be

| 1 | specified by the court, or perpetually, as the court may |
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| 2 | determine." |
| 3 | Section 3. The Department of Public Safety shall use |
| 4 | their commercial vehicle inspection authority, including |
| 5 | portable scales, in those areas of the state that are prone to |
| 6 | accidents involving the transportation of metal coils to |
| 7 | aggressively inspect and weigh vehicles transporting metal |
| 8 | coils to insure the loads are being transported safely and in |
| 9 | compliance with state and federal regulations. |
| 10 | Section 4. Although this bill would have as its |
| 11 | purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased |
| 12 | expenditure of local funds, the bill is excluded from further |
| 13 | requirements and application under Amendment 621, now |
| 14 | appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of |
| 15 | the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended, because the |
| 16 | bill defines a new crime or amends the definition of an |
| 17 | existing crime. |
| 18 | Section 5. The provisions of this act are severable. |
| 19 | If any part of this act is declared invalid or |
| 20 | unconstitutional, that declaration shall not affect the part |
| 21 | which remains. |
| 22 | Section 6. This act shall become effective on the |
| 23 | first day of the third month following its passage and |
| 24 | approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law. |

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| 4 | President and Presiding Officer of the Senate |
| | 1-4011 |
| 5 | 1011- Thurst |
| 6 | Speaker of the House of Representatives |
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| 7 8 9 10 | SB136 Senate 17-FEB-09 I hereby certify that the within Act originated in and passed the Senate, as amended. |
| 12 13 14 | McDowell Lee Secretary |
| 15 | |
| 16 17 18 | House of Representatives Passed: 10-MAR-09 |
| 19 | |
| 20 21 | By: Senator Waggoner |
| | APPROVED |

Alabama Secretary Of State

Act Num...: 2009-143 Bill Num...: S-136

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